

Topics: : Locations and time periods of the sub-Saharan empires of Ghana, Mali, and Songhay, indigenous religious practices & early Africans, indigenous African cultures, Islam and Christianity influenced indigenous African cultures. Expansion of the Ottoman Empire in the 15th and 16th centuries, expansion of Islam into India from the 13th through the 17th century, the role of the Mongols, the rise and fall of the Moghul Empire, and the relationship between Muslims and Hindus. Declining Ottoman Empire beginning in the 17th century, the failed siege of Vienna in 1683, rapid pace of modernization in Europe, Renaissance, the Reformation, the Scientific Revolution, the Enlightenment, and the Industrial Revolution. **The web sites collected below are for intended for teacher preparation, web sites should NOT be given out to students until the teachers have closely examined the content. Web Sites change often and nothing should be taken for granted. The highest percentages of web sites are from universities and historical web sites. Also included are web sites at lower grade levels so that the teachers will have ideas on how to address some of our most diverse learners. Also included are sites on literature, art, music of the period as well as plays and costumes; sites such as these breathe life into learning and help engage student interest.**

Title	URL
African History Sourcebook	http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/africa/africasbook.html
Islamic History Sourcebook	http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/islam/islamsbook.html
Africa 12 th – 16 th Century Timeline	http://africavenir.com/research/chronology/1200.php
Brief History of the Ottoman Empire Timeline	http://www.ottomansouvenir.com/General/more_on_ottoman_empire.htm
Africa Timeline	http://artworld.uea.ac.uk/teaching_modules/africa/timeline/welcome.html
Ottoman Empire Timeline	http://www.turizm.net/turkey/history/ottoman3.html
Glossary of Terms	http://www.geog.ouc.bc.ca/glossary/phys_geog_glos.pdf
Introduction to Physical Geography	http://www.physicalgeography.net/fundamentals/1a.html
Glossary	http://collections.ic.gc.ca/arctic/glossary/geogloss.htm
Illustrated Glossary – Geographic Units	http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Reference/COGG/Index_e.cfm
Geographical Terms - Slideshow	http://www.saskschools.ca/~qvss/technology/geographic_files/frame.htm
African Empires 1 st – 15 th Centuries	http://web.cocc.edu/cagatucci/classes/hum211/timelines/htimeline2.htm
Exploring Ancient African Empires -WebQuest	http://www.teachtheteachers.org/find/wpShow.cgi?wpID=21
Mali & Songhai	http://www.learner.org/exhibits/collapse/mali.html
History of Mali	http://www.worldrover.com/history/mali_history.html
Sahelian Kingdom- Mali	http://www.wsu.edu:8080/~dee/CIVAFRCA/MALI.HTM
Web Resources	http://ctap295.ctaponline.org/~jboston/Student/teach.html
Emergent Key Issues- African Traditional Religions	http://philtar.ucsm.ac.uk/encyclopedia/sub/geness.html
African Traditional Religion	http://www.afrikaworld.net/afrel/
Misconceptions About Africa	http://www.princetonol.com/groups/iad/lessons/middle/misconc.htm
Religion of the Slaves	http://www.guyana.org/features/guyanastory/chapter28.html
Issues in African History	http://www.uiowa.edu/~africart/toc/history/giblinhistory.html
Their History & Culture	http://www.culturalorientation.net/bantu/sbpeop.html

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Ottoman Empire	http://www.nationmaster.com/encyclopedia/Ottoman-Empire
Empire of Ottoman	http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/europe/1749539.stm
15 th Century	http://www.absoluteastronomy.com/encyclopedia/1/15/15th_century.htm
Era of Empires	http://www.emayzine.com/lectures/africa3a.html
Russia Engages the World	http://russia.nypl.org/history/eurasia.html
Costumes of Ottoman Women	http://www.kultur.gov.tr/portal/tarih_en.asp?belgeno=4714
Clothing From Various Cultures within the Ottoman Empire (European Illustrations)	http://livingpast.com/europ.html
Clothing From Various Cultures within the Ottoman Empire (Turkish Illustrations)	http://livingpast.com/turkp.html
Gallery of Ottoman Art	http://www.imagesonline.bl.uk/britishlibrary/controller/textsearch?text=ottoman&x=5&y=8
Ottoman Links	http://home.earthlink.net/~lilinah/Costuming/OttomanLinks.html
Islamic History Chronology	http://www.barkati.net/english/chronology.htm
A Brief History of Islam	http://www.journeytoislam.com/history/A%20Brief%20History%20of%20Islam.htm
History of Spreading	http://library.thinkquest.org/28131/4historyi.htm
A Brief History of Turks	http://www.ottomansouvenir.com/General/the_brief_history.htm
The Fall of the Moghul Empire of Hindustan	http://www.worldwideschool.org/library/books/hst/asian/TheFallOfTheMoghulEmpireOfHindustan/Chap1.html
The Rise and Fall of the Mughals	http://members.tripod.com/~INDIA_RESOURCE/mughal.html
Rise of Fall of the Mughal Empire	http://www.schoolhistory.co.uk/year8links/india.shtml
Siege of Vienna	http://www.answers.com/topic/siege-of-vienna
History of the Ottoman Empire, an Islamic Nation	http://isfsp.org/sages/turkey.html
Siege of Vienna	http://www.biography.ms/Siege_of_Vienna.html
History of Greece	http://greekhistory.gr.funpic.de/pages/history_det21.htm
Renaissance	http://www.teacheroz.com/renaissance.htm
Just Curious: Renaissance	http://www.suffolk.lib.ny.us/youth/jcrenaissance.html
The Reformation	http://www.reformation.org/
The Reformation	http://www.lepg.org/religion.htm
The Protestant Reformation	http://www.newgenevacenter.org/west/reformation.htm
Internet Modern History Sourcebook	http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/modsbook02.html
Scientific Revolution & Timeline	http://web.clas.ufl.edu/users/rhatch/pages/03-Sci-Rev/SCI-REV-Home/
Scientific Revolution	http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/modsbook09.html
Scientific Revolution 1550-1700	http://www.sparknotes.com/history/european/scientificrevolution/

Title	URL
The View of Nature of the Scientific Revolution	http://www.anselm.edu/homepage/dbanach/sci.htm
The Enlightenment	http://www.wsu.edu:8080/~brians/hum_303/enlightenment.html
Age of Enlightenment	http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Enlightenment
The Enlightenment	http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/modsbook10.html
Age of Enlightenment	http://www.philosopher.org.uk/
The Enlightenment	http://www.teacheroz.com/Enlightenment.htm
Industrial Revolution	http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/modsbook14.html
The Industrial Revolution-1700-1900	http://campus.northpark.edu/history/WebChron/WestEurope/IndRev.html
The Industrial Revolution: A Timeline	http://www.victorianweb.org/technology/ir/irchron.html
The Industrial Revolution Timeline	http://www.timelines.info/history/ages_and_periods/the_age_of_revolution/the_industrial_revolution/
The Industrial Revolution - Introduction	http://www.kidinfo.com/American_History/Industrial_Revolution.html